

[1] -- Tuesday, February 13, 2024 -- 15:01:25 - DETERMINISM

F tests – ANOVA: Repeated measures, within-between interaction

**Analysis:** Post hoc: Compute achieved power

**Input:** Effect size  $f$  = 0.167 #  $f = \text{SQRT}((F * DF_{\text{between}}) / DF_{\text{within}})$   
 $\alpha$  err prob = 0.05 # a priori  
Total sample size = 120 # n of sessions  
Number of groups = 2 # n of groups  
Number of measurements = 3 # n of zones/stages  
Corr among rep measures = 0.201509 # pearson r between stages  
Nonsphericity correction  $\epsilon$  = 1 # assumption met in ANOVA

**Output:** Noncentrality parameter  $\lambda$  = 12.5737673  
Critical F = 3.0340833  
Numerator df = 2.0000000  
Denominator df = 236  
Power (1- $\beta$  err prob) = 0.8941075

[2] -- Tuesday, February 13, 2024 -- 15:04:03 - MEANLINE

F tests – ANOVA: Repeated measures, within-between interaction

**Analysis:** Post hoc: Compute achieved power

**Input:** Effect size  $f$  = 0.16205  
 $\alpha$  err prob = 0.05  
Total sample size = 120  
Number of groups = 2  
Number of measurements = 3  
Corr among rep measures = 0.14969  
Nonsphericity correction  $\epsilon$  = 1

**Output:** Noncentrality parameter  $\lambda$  = 11.1179133  
Critical F = 3.0340833  
Numerator df = 2.0000000  
Denominator df = 236  
Power (1- $\beta$  err prob) = 0.8518425

[3] -- Tuesday, February 13, 2024 -- 15:05:36 - LAMINARITY

F tests – ANOVA: Repeated measures, within-between interaction

**Analysis:** Post hoc: Compute achieved power

**Input:** Effect size  $f$  = 0.156719  
 $\alpha$  err prob = 0.05  
Total sample size = 120  
Number of groups = 2  
Number of measurements = 3  
Corr among rep measures = 0.160941  
Nonsphericity correction  $\epsilon$  = 1

**Output:** Noncentrality parameter  $\lambda$  = 10.5378813  
Critical F = 3.0340833  
Numerator df = 2.0000000  
Denominator df = 236  
Power (1- $\beta$  err prob) = 0.8313277

[4] -- Tuesday, February 13, 2024 -- 15:07:08 - TRAPPING TIME

**F tests – ANOVA: Repeated measures, within-between interaction**

**Analysis:** Post hoc: Compute achieved power

<b>Input:</b>	Effect size f	=	0.070273
	$\alpha$ err prob	=	0.05
	Total sample size	=	120
	Number of groups	=	2
	Number of measurements	=	3
	Corr among rep measures	=	0.105043
	Nonsphericity correction $\epsilon$	=	1
<b>Output:</b>	Noncentrality parameter $\lambda$	=	1.9864485
	Critical F	=	3.0340833
	Numerator df	=	2.0000000
	Denominator df	=	236
	Power (1- $\beta$ err prob)	=	0.2218647

Note: Effect size f was calculated with the interaction term (leader\*stage) F statistic and degrees of freedom for each outcome. In Trapping Time, the interaction term was not significant and thus the stage main effect is reported.